



STUDENT EDUCATION NUMBER									

# Samoa Secondary Leaving Certificate

# DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

# 2022

## QUESTION and ANSWER BOOKLET

Time allowed: 3 Hours & 10 minutes

### INSTRUCTIONS

1. You have 10 minutes to read **before** you start the exam.
2. Write your **Student Education Number (SEN)** in the space provided on the top right-hand corner of this page.
3. **Answer ALL QUESTIONS.** Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet.
4. If you need more paper to write your answers, ask the Supervisor for extra paper. Write your SEN on all extra sheets used and clearly number the questions. Attach the extra sheets at the appropriate places in this booklet.

STRANDS		Page	Time (min)	Weighting
<b>STRAND 1</b>	WHAT IS DEVELOPMENT?	2-4	27	15
<b>STRAND 2</b>	PRIMARY, SECONDARY, TERTIARY AND QUATERNARY PRODUCTION	5-10	54	30
<b>STRAND 3</b>	INTERNATIONAL AID	11-13	27	15
<b>STRAND 4</b>	ENVIRONMENTAL SECURITY	14-18	36	20
<b>STRAND 5</b>	SOCIAL ISSUES	19-23	36	20
<b>TOTAL</b>			<b>180</b>	<b>100</b>

Check that this booklet contains pages 2-24 in the correct order and that none of these pages are blank.

**HAND THIS BOOKLET TO THE SUPERVISOR AT THE END OF THE EXAMINATION.**







For Questions 8 - 9, choose and write the LETTER of the correct answer in the box provided.

8. Which of the following gives the best examples of primary extractive industry?

- A. Mining, dredging, quarrying.
- B. Fishing, mining, dredging.
- C. Logging, fishing, mining.
- D. Extracting, logging, fishing.

SL 1

9. Primary production is best defined as the extracting and production of:

- A. raw materials.
- B. secondary goods.
- C. ground mineral.
- D. primary goods.

SL 1

10. Which of the following is the best definition for the term 'formal employment'?

- A. Unistructural form of jobs with paid salaries.
- B. Mandatory casual jobs for the unemployed.
- C. Structured jobs with employees paying taxes.
- D. Voluntary work paid only when it is necessary.

SL 1

11. Which of the following organization facilitates micro-financing with the aim to eliminate poverty by empowering women?

- A. Samoa Business Hub.
- B. Nofotane, Samoa Victim Support.
- C. Women in Business Development Inc.
- D. South Pacific Business Development.

SL 1









18. Differentiate between neo-colonialism and colonialism.

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<b>SL 3</b>

19. Evaluate the disadvantages of multinational companies to countries in the Pacific.

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<b>SL 4</b>



For Questions 21 - 22, choose and write the LETTER of the correct answer in the box provided.

21. Which of the following type of aid is mostly needed by people after a natural disaster?

- A. Bilateral
- B. Multilateral
- C. Tied
- D. Humanitarian

SL 1

22. Which of the following non-governmental organization deals directly with people with disability?

- A. Women in Business.
- B. Nuanua o le Alofa.
- C. METI
- D. Gualofa Voyaging

SL 1

23. Describe ONE negative impact of boomerang aid to developing countries.

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SL 2

24. Explain the impact of the role of Red Cross on the local community especially during disasters and emergencies.

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SL 3

25. Explain using examples how aid can become a problem to recipient countries.

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SL 3

26. Explain a situation where a development project has become controversial to different groups of people.

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<b>SL 3</b>

27. Describe ONE disadvantage of the top-down approach to development.

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<b>SL 2</b>

For Questions 28 - 29, choose and write the LETTER of the correct answer in the box provided.

28. Which of the following activities will most likely contribute to environmental degradation?

- A. Tailing
- B. Recycling
- C. Mining
- D. Cycling

SL 1

29. Which of the following practices is the best example of a traditional taboo in Samoa?

- A. Don't touch peoples' head unless you are told to do so.
- B. Don't leave the house without permission.
- C. Don't carry anything on your shoulders when walking through the village.
- D. Don't fish on Sundays except when permitted by the village fono.

SL 1

30. Describe ONE disadvantage of using fossil fuel in the Pacific.

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SL 2







33. Describe ONE economic reason why countries like Samoa should use solar energy.

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<b>SL 2</b>

34. Describe ONE environmental advantage of ecotourism.

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<b>SL 2</b>



For Questions 36 - 39, choose and write the LETTER of the correct answer in the box provided.

36. Which of the following statements best defines 'formal education'?

- A. Short courses typically provided in the form of workshops or seminars.
- B. Institutionalized, intentional and planned courses through public organizations and recognized private bodies.
- C. Progressive learning resulting from daily life activities related to work, family or community-based organisations.
- D. A vocational training course for a specialized field.

SL 1

37. Which of the following statements best illustrates how religious beliefs negatively affect women's social development?

- A. Women are not allowed to attend schools.
- B. Only women are to work in a garment factory.
- C. Only a few numbers of women are to work in high paid jobs.
- D. Women are prohibited from driving cars.

SL 1

38. Religion is best defined as a:

- A. set of by laws to govern the people of a certain village.
- B. system of beliefs and practices connected to a sacred being or thing.
- C. set of forbidden practices at certain times of the year.
- D. system of policies that members of a certain organization must adhere to.

SL 1

39. Which of the following elements of primary health care can someone understand better by taking the Development Studies subject?

- A. Education on health problems and how to prevent and control them.
- B. Development of effective food supply and proper nutrition.
- C. Material and child healthcare, including family planning.
- D. Adequate and safe water supply and basic sanitation.

SL 1









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## DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

2022

*(For Scorers only)*

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<b>STRAND 1</b>	WHAT IS DEVELOPMENT?	15			
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<b>STRAND 5</b>	SOCIAL ISSUES	20			
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>100</b>			