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Samoa Secondary Leaving Certificate

DEVELOPMENT STUDIES 2022

QUESTION and ANSWER BOOKLET

Time allowed: 3 Hours & 10 minutes

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. You have 10 minutes to read **before** you start the exam.
- 2. Write your **Student Education Number (SEN)** in the space provided on the top right-hand corner of this page.
- 3. Answer ALL QUESTIONS. Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet.
- 4. If you need more paper to write your answers, ask the Supervisor for extra paper. Write your SEN on all extra sheets used and clearly number the questions. Attach the extra sheets at the appropriate places in this booklet.

	STRANDS	Page	Time (min)	Weighting
STRAND 1	WHAT IS DEVELOPMENT?	2-4	27	15
STRAND 2	PRIMARY, SECONDARY, TERTIARY AND QUATENARY PRODUCTION	5-10	54	30
STRAND 3	INTERNATIONAL AID	11-13	27	15
STRAND 4	ENVIRONMENTAL SECURITY	14-18	36	20
STRAND 5	SOCIAL ISSUES	19-23	36	20
	TOTAL		180	100

Check that this booklet contains pages 2-24 in the correct order and that none of these pages are blank.

HAND THIS BOOKLET TO THE SUPERVISOR AT THE END OF THE EXAMINATION.

STRAND 1:	WHAT IS DEVELOPMENT?	WEIGHTING 15
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For (Questi	ons 1 - 2, choose and write the LETTER of the correct answer in the box provided.	
1.		ich of the following is the best definition for the term 'environmental relopment'?	
	A.	Increase in stimulus package for the country.	
	В.	Improvements in short term positive changes to the environment.	SL 1
	C.	Long term changes in the country's budget for development.	
	D.	Process of considering nature while utilizing its natural resources.	
2.	Wh	ich of the following is the best definition for the term 'free trade'?	
	A.	Exchanged internationally without any cost.	
	В.	Bought and sold between countries under strict restrictions.	SL 1
	C.	Bought and sold between countries without restriction.	
	D.	Exchanged internationally on credit.	
3.	-	lain the impact of 'development gap' with reference to two Pacific Island nations have studied.	
			SL 3

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Describe ONE inequality in terms of spatial dimension between the developing and	
developed countries.	
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Explain why 'Love' as an aspect of development is hard to quantify.	SL
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With reference to	Samoa, explain the impo	rtance of social develo	opment on the	
economy.	samoa, explain the impe	realize of social develo		
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STRAND 2:	
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PRIMARY, SECONDARY, TERTIARY AND QUARTENARY PRODUCTION

WEIGHTING 30

For C	uesti	ons 8 - 9, choose and write the LETTER of the correct answer in the box pr	ovided.	
8.	Whi	ch of the following gives the best examples of primary extractive industry?		
	A.	Mining, dredging, quarrying.		SL 1
	В.	Fishing, mining, dredging.		
	C.	Logging, fishing, mining.		
	D.	Extracting, logging, fishing.		
9.	Prin	nary production is best defined as the extracting and production of:		
	A.	raw materials.		SL 1
	B.	secondary goods.		
	C.	ground mineral.		
	D.	primary goods.		
10.	Whi	ch of the following is the best definition for the term 'formal employment'	?	
	A.	Unistructural form of jobs with paid salaries.		SL 1
	B.	Mandatory casual jobs for the unemployed.		311
	C.	Structured jobs with employees paying taxes.		
	D.	Voluntary work paid only when it is necessary.		
11.		ch of the following organization facilitates micro-financing with the aim to ninate poverty by empowering women?		
	A.	Samoa Business Hub.		SL 1
	В.	Nofotane, Samoa Victim Support.		
	C.	Women in Business Development Inc.		
	D.	South Pacific Business Development.		

	SL 2
Describe ONE main feature of the Industrial revolution that relates to transportation.	
	SL 2
	
Ukraine is one of the world's biggest suppliers of wheat. Explain how the ongoing war is affecting the supply of wheat.	
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	SL 3

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Discuss using relevant examples from the Pacific, the importance of practising traditional preservation methods during tropical cyclones or any other natural	
disaster.	_ SL
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Ε	valuate the disadvantages of multinational companies to countries in the Pacific.	
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With reference to Samoa and other Pacific countries, evaluate the importance of informal employment to socio-economic development.	
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STRA	ND 3:	INTERNATIONAL AID	WEIGH	HTING 15
or C	Questic	ons 21 - 22, choose and write the LETTER of the correct answer in t	the box provided	
21.	Whi	ch of the following type of aid is mostly needed by people after a na	atural disaster?	
	A.	Bilateral		SL 1
	B.	Multilateral		
	C.	Tied		
	D.	Humanitarian		
22.		ch of the following non-governmental organization deals directly wibility?	ith people with	
	A.	Women in Business.		SL 1
	B.	Nuanua o le Alofa.		
	C.	METI		
	D.	Gaualofa Voyaging		
23.	Desc	cribe ONE negative impact of boomerang aid to developing countrie	25.	
				SL 2

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Explain using ex	kamples how	aid can becom	e a problem t	o recipient co	ountries.	
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Describe ONE disadvantage of the top-down approach to development.	
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ENVIRONMENTAL SECURITY

WEIGHTING 20

	ch of the following activities will most likely contribute to environmental adation?	
A.	Tailing	SL
B.	Recycling	
C.	Mining	
D.	Cycling	
Whi	ch of the following practices is the best example of a traditional taboo in Samo	a?
A.	Don't touch peoples' head unless you are told to do so.	SL
В.	Don't leave the house without permission.	
C.	Don't carry anything on your shoulders when walking through the village.	
D.	Don't fish on Sundays except when permitted by the village fono.	
Desc	ribe ONE disadvantage of using fossil fuel in the Pacific.	
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energy goal by the year 2025.		
		
		
		
		
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STRAND 5	SOCIAL ISSUES	WEIGHTING 20

For Questions 36 - 39	, choose and write the LETTER of the correct answer in the box p	rovided.
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36.	Which	of the following statements best defines 'formal education'?
	A.	Short courses typically provided in the form of workshops or seminars.
	В.	Institutionalized, intentional and planned courses through public organizations and recognized private bodies.
	C.	Progressive learning resulting from daily life activities related to work, family or community-based organisations.
	D.	A vocational training course for a specialized field.
37.		of the following statements best illustrates how religious beliefs negatively women's social development?
	A.	Women are not allowed to attend schools.
	B.	Only women are to work in a garment factory.
	C.	Only a few numbers of women are to work in high paid jobs.
	D.	Women are prohibited from driving cars.
38.	Religio	on is best defined as a:
	A.	set of by laws to govern the people of a certain village.
	B.	system of beliefs and practices connected to a sacred being or thing.
	C.	set of forbidden practices at certain times of the year.
	D.	system of policies that members of a certain organization must adhere to.
39.		of the following elements of primary health care can someone understand by taking the Development Studies subject?
	A.	Education on health problems and how to prevent and control them.
	B.	Development of effective food supply and proper nutrition.
	C.	Material and child healthcare, including family planning.
	D.	Adequate and safe water supply and basic sanitation.

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Differentiate between lifestyle sickness and accidents using examples from the Pacific.	
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Differentiate between communicable and non-communicable diseases using	
examples.	
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STUDENT EDUCATION NUMBER									

DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

2022

(For Scorers only)

	STRANDS	Weighting	Scores	Check Scorer	AED Check
STRAND 1	WHAT IS DEVELOPMENT?	15			
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	TOTAL	100			